organic compounds

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5-Chloro-4'-ethyl-3H-spiro[1,3-benzothiazole-2,1'-cyclohexane]

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.038; wR factor = 0.092; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.1.

In the title compound, C14H18CINS, the 2,3-dihydro-1,3thiazole ring adopts an envelope with the S,N-bound C atom at the flap and the cyclohexane ring adopts a chair conformation. In the crystal, $N-H \cdot \cdot \cdot S$ hydrogen bonds with C(5) motifs connect the molecules into chains parallel to the c axis.

Related literature

For the pharmacological activity of benzothiazole derivatives, see: Coudert et al. (1988); Karalı et al. (2010); Palmer et al. (1971). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen et al. (1987). For the graph-set analysis of hydrogen bonding, see: Bernstein et al. (1995). For ring-puckering analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data C14H18CINS $M_r = 267.81$ Orthorhombic, P212121 a = 8.989 (3) Å b = 11.163 (4) Å c = 13.722 (4) Å

0

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) $T_{\rm min} = 0.872, T_{\rm max} = 0.903$

Refinement

D

N

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
$wR(F^2) = 0.092$
S = 1.03
3203 reflections
159 parameters
1 restraint

7077 measured reflections 3203 independent reflections 2724 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\rm int} = 0.020$

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
$\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.32 \ {\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
1320 Freidel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.02 (8)

Table 1 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$-\mathrm{H}\cdots A$	<i>D</i> -H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D \cdots A$	$D - H \cdots A$
$-H1N \cdot \cdot \cdot S1^{i}$	0.84 (2)	2.84 (2)	3.669 (2)	168 (2)
	. 1 . 1			

Symmetry code: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SIR97 (Altomare et al., 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997) and PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999) and PLATON.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5210).

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5-Chloro-4'-ethyl-3H-spiro[1,3-benzothiazole-2,1'-cyclohexane]

Mehmet Akkurt, Gökçe Cihan-Üstündağ, Gültaze Çapan, Sevim Türktekin-Çelikesir and Muhammad Nawaz Tahir

Comment

Efforts to design, synthesize and screen new molecules that mimic the actions of currently available chemotherapeutics have resulted in numerous promising candidates incorporating the benzothiazole moiety. Benzothiazolines and spirobenzothiazolines, the cyclic products obtained by the condensation of aldehydes and ketones with 2-aminothiophenoles were previously reported to exhibit antitubercular (Palmer *et al.*, 1971), analgesic (Coudert *et al.*, 1988) and antioxidant (Karalı *et al.*, 2010) properties. In this context, the title compound was prepared by the condensation of 4-ethylcyclohexanone with 2-amino-4-chlorothiophenol in an attempt to obtain a new molecule with antioxidant action and to establish its definite structure *via* analytical, spectroscopic and crystallographic data.

In the title compound (I), (Fig. 1), the S1/N1/C1/C6/C7 2,3-dihydro-1,3-thiazole ring adopts an envelope conformation with the C7 atom at the flap [puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975): Q(2) = 0.2817 (18) Å, $\varphi(2) = 144.3$ (4) °]. The C7—C12 cyclohexane ring adopts a chair conformation [puckering parameters: Q_T = 0.552 (2) Å, $\theta = 180.0$ (2) ° and $\varphi = 337$ (7)°]. The bond lengths of (I) are within the expected values (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

In the crystal, molecules are linked by intermolecular N1—H1N···S1 hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Figs. 2 & 3), forming C(5) motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) as chains parallel to the *c* axis.

Experimental

A mixture of 2-amino-4-chlorothiophenol (0.01 mol) and 4-ethylcyclohexanone (0.01 mol) in absolute ethanol (50 ml) was refluxed on a water bath for 8 h. The solvent was evaporated in a crystallizing dish at room temperature and the residue was recrystallized from ethanol. [Yield: 45.5%, m.p.: 381-383 K]. IR (KBr) v = 3310 (N—H), 2960, 2916, 2893 (C—H), 1585, 1562, 1469, 1448 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (DMSO-d₆, 500 MHz) d = 0.85-0.87 (3*H*, m, 4'-CH₂—CH₃-cyc.), 1.00–1.16 (2*H*, m, CH/CH₂-cyc.), 1.17–1.34 (3*H*, m, 4'-CH₂—CH₃ and CH/CH₂-cyc.), 1.57–1.73 (4*H*, m, CH/CH₂-cyc.), 2.07–2.13 (2*H*, m, CH/CH₂-cyc.), 6.41, 6.47–6.50 (2*H*, d, J=2.0 Hz and m, H4 and H6-bt.), 6.90 (1*H*, d, J=8.3 Hz, H7-bt.), 6.74, 6.94 (1*H*, 2 s, NH) p.p.m. (Peaks at d 6.74 and 6.94 disappeared on D₂O exchange) (cyc.=cyclohexane, bt.=benzothiazole). Analysis calculated for C₁₄H₁₈CINS: C 62.79, H 6.77, N 5.23%. Found: C 62.63, H 6.79, N 5.24%.

Refinement

C-bound H atoms were placed geometrically with the C—H distance of 0.93, 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 Å, for the aromatic, methyl, methylene and methine H atoms, respectively and refined by using the riding model [U_{iso} (H) = xU_{eq} (C), x = 1.5 for methyl H and 1.2 for all other carbon-bound H atoms. The nitrogen-bound H atom were located in a difference Fourier map and refined freely with the constraint N—H = 0.86 (2) Å.

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).



Figure 1

The title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 50% probability level.



Figure 2

The packing and hydrogen bonding of the title molecule in the unit cell, viewing down a axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonds have been omitted for clarity.



Figure 3

The packing and hydrogen bonding of the title molecule in the unit cell, viewing down c axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonds have been omitted for clarity.

5-Chloro-4'-ethyl-3H-spiro[1,3-benzothiazole-2,1'-cyclohexane]

Crystal data	
C ₁₄ H ₁₈ CINS	F(000) = 568
$M_r = 267.81$	$D_{\rm x} = 1.292 {\rm ~Mg} {\rm ~m}^{-3}$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$	Mo <i>K</i> α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab	Cell parameters from 859 reflections
a = 8.989 (3) Å	$\theta = 3.5 - 20^{\circ}$
b = 11.163 (4) Å	$\mu=0.41~\mathrm{mm^{-1}}$
c = 13.722 (4) Å	T = 296 K
$V = 1376.9 (8) Å^3$	Prism, light yellow
Z = 4	$0.35 \times 0.28 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer	7077 measured reflections 3203 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	2724 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Graphite monochromator	$R_{\rm int} = 0.020$
ω scans	$\theta_{\rm max} = 27.9^\circ, \ \theta_{\rm min} = 2.4^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan	$h = -11 \longrightarrow 8$
(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)	$k = -14 \rightarrow 10$
$T_{\min} = 0.872, \ T_{\max} = 0.903$	$l = -18 \rightarrow 14$
Refinement	
Refinement on F^2	Hydrogen site location: inferred from
Least-squares matrix: full	neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
$wR(F^2) = 0.092$	and constrained refinement
<i>S</i> = 1.03	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0397P)^2 + 0.2606P]$
3203 reflections	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
159 parameters	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} < 0.001$
1 restraint	$\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.32 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	$\Delta \rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1320 Freidel
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier	pairs
map	Flack parameter: 0.02 (8)

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc*. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted *R*-factors *wR* and all goodnesses of fit *S* are based on F^2 , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating *-R*-factor-obs *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

	x	у	Ζ	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$	
Cl1	0.49813 (9)	0.45066 (8)	-0.35059 (4)	0.0819 (3)	
S1	0.37029 (6)	0.40096 (5)	0.09263 (4)	0.0481 (2)	
N1	0.5350(2)	0.25670 (18)	-0.01023 (14)	0.0529 (6)	
C1	0.3980 (2)	0.43112 (18)	-0.03208 (14)	0.0430 (7)	
C2	0.3365 (2)	0.5213 (2)	-0.08691 (16)	0.0540 (7)	
C3	0.3676 (3)	0.5274 (2)	-0.18623 (17)	0.0597 (8)	
C4	0.4593 (3)	0.4430 (2)	-0.22640 (16)	0.0547 (8)	
C5	0.5230 (3)	0.3517 (2)	-0.17270 (16)	0.0527 (7)	
C6	0.4912 (2)	0.34542 (18)	-0.07400 (14)	0.0437 (6)	
C7	0.5242 (2)	0.29047 (17)	0.09277 (15)	0.0437 (6)	
C8	0.4828 (3)	0.18328 (18)	0.15561 (16)	0.0534 (7)	
C9	0.4758 (3)	0.21449 (19)	0.26303 (16)	0.0541 (7)	
C10	0.6208 (3)	0.26917 (19)	0.30042 (15)	0.0470 (6)	
C11	0.6605 (2)	0.3776 (2)	0.23844 (15)	0.0506 (7)	
C12	0.6673 (2)	0.3484 (2)	0.12979 (15)	0.0495 (7)	

C13	0.6130 (3)	0.2992 (2)	0.40837 (16)	0.0602 (8)
C14	0.7593 (3)	0.3396 (3)	0.4523 (2)	0.0791 (10)
H1N	0.611 (2)	0.214 (2)	-0.0203 (19)	0.078 (9)*
H2	0.27450	0.57770	-0.05800	0.0650*
H3	0.32680	0.58780	-0.22450	0.0720*
Н5	0.58560	0.29600	-0.20200	0.0630*
H8A	0.38670	0.15290	0.13500	0.0640*
H8B	0.55560	0.12030	0.14590	0.0640*
H9A	0.45400	0.14260	0.30000	0.0650*
H9B	0.39520	0.27080	0.27370	0.0650*
H10	0.69960	0.20940	0.29160	0.0560*
H11A	0.75630	0.40850	0.25920	0.0610*
H11B	0.58700	0.43990	0.24900	0.0610*
H12A	0.68540	0.42150	0.09350	0.0590*
H12B	0.75000	0.29450	0.11790	0.0590*
H13A	0.53990	0.36200	0.41780	0.0720*
H13B	0.57860	0.22900	0.44340	0.0720*
H14A	0.83630	0.28400	0.43480	0.1190*
H14B	0.75030	0.34280	0.52190	0.1190*
H14C	0.78410	0.41770	0.42790	0.1190*

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1	0.0729 (4)	0.1232 (6)	0.0495 (3)	-0.0171 (5)	0.0012 (3)	0.0056 (3)
S 1	0.0423 (3)	0.0527 (3)	0.0492 (3)	0.0097 (3)	0.0031 (2)	-0.0056 (2)
N1	0.0541 (12)	0.0517 (11)	0.0528 (10)	0.0153 (10)	0.0027 (9)	-0.0101 (8)
C1	0.0378 (11)	0.0448 (12)	0.0464 (11)	-0.0016 (9)	-0.0028 (8)	-0.0087 (8)
C2	0.0495 (12)	0.0538 (13)	0.0586 (13)	0.0064 (10)	-0.0104 (11)	-0.0055 (11)
C3	0.0562 (13)	0.0646 (15)	0.0582 (13)	-0.0029 (13)	-0.0128 (12)	0.0067 (11)
C4	0.0476 (13)	0.0704 (15)	0.0462 (11)	-0.0142 (12)	-0.0063 (9)	-0.0003 (11)
C5	0.0423 (11)	0.0642 (14)	0.0517 (12)	-0.0016 (11)	0.0036 (10)	-0.0130 (11)
C6	0.0356 (10)	0.0465 (11)	0.0489 (11)	-0.0031 (9)	-0.0018 (9)	-0.0076 (9)
C7	0.0421 (11)	0.0398 (10)	0.0492 (11)	0.0056 (9)	0.0007 (10)	-0.0034 (9)
C8	0.0575 (13)	0.0375 (11)	0.0653 (14)	-0.0031 (10)	-0.0026 (12)	-0.0005 (9)
C9	0.0580 (14)	0.0426 (11)	0.0618 (13)	-0.0060 (11)	0.0061 (11)	0.0093 (10)
C10	0.0444 (11)	0.0463 (11)	0.0502 (11)	0.0066 (10)	0.0034 (10)	0.0035 (9)
C11	0.0450 (12)	0.0530 (13)	0.0537 (12)	-0.0103 (10)	-0.0018 (9)	0.0023 (10)
C12	0.0386 (11)	0.0559 (13)	0.0540 (12)	-0.0016 (10)	0.0030 (9)	0.0083 (10)
C13	0.0590 (14)	0.0690 (15)	0.0525 (13)	0.0078 (13)	0.0031 (12)	0.0082 (12)
C14	0.0742 (18)	0.104 (2)	0.0591 (15)	0.0009 (18)	-0.0082 (14)	-0.0086 (16)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Cl1—C4	1.742 (2)	C13—C14	1.515 (4)
S1—C1	1.762 (2)	C2—H2	0.9300
S1—C7	1.854 (2)	С3—Н3	0.9300
N1—C6	1.379 (3)	C5—H5	0.9300
N1—C7	1.466 (3)	C8—H8A	0.9700
N1—H1N	0.84 (2)	C8—H8B	0.9700

C1—C6	1.396 (3)	С9—Н9А	0.9700
C1—C2	1.373 (3)	С9—Н9В	0.9700
C2—C3	1.393 (3)	C10—H10	0.9800
C3—C4	1.368 (3)	C11—H11A	0.9700
C4—C5	1.382 (3)	C11—H11B	0.9700
C5—C6	1.386 (3)	C12—H12A	0.9700
С7—С8	1.521 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C7—C12	1.527 (3)	C13—H13A	0.9700
C8—C9	1.516 (3)	C13—H13B	0.9700
C9—C10	1.528 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9600
C10—C11	1.522 (3)	C14—H14B	0.9600
C10—C13	1.520 (3)	C14—H14C	0.9600
C11—C12	1.527 (3)		
C1—S1—C7	91.30 (9)	С6—С5—Н5	121.00
C6—N1—C7	114.09 (17)	С7—С8—Н8А	109.00
C6—N1—H1N	122.2 (17)	С7—С8—Н8В	109.00
C7—N1—H1N	110.9 (18)	C9—C8—H8A	109.00
S1—C1—C2	127.99 (16)	C9—C8—H8B	109.00
S1—C1—C6	110.75 (14)	H8A—C8—H8B	108.00
$C_2 - C_1 - C_6$	121.23 (18)	C8—C9—H9A	109.00
C1-C2-C3	119.4 (2)	C8—C9—H9B	109.00
$C_2 - C_3 - C_4$	118.8 (2)	C10-C9-H9A	109.00
C11 - C4 - C5	118 36 (18)	C10-C9-H9B	109.00
$C_{3}-C_{4}-C_{5}$	122.9(2)	H9A - C9 - H9B	108.00
C11 - C4 - C3	122.9(2) 118.77(18)	C9—C10—H10	108.00
C4-C5-C6	118.2 (2)	$C_{11} - C_{10} - H_{10}$	108.00
N1-C6-C5	126 69 (19)	C_{13} C_{10} H_{10}	108.00
N1 - C6 - C1	120.09(19) 113.71(17)	C10-C11-H11A	100.00
C1 - C6 - C5	119.46 (19)	C10-C11-H11B	109.00
S1-C7-C12	110.33 (14)	C_{12} C_{11} H_{11A}	109.00
N1 - C7 - C8	111 13 (16)	C12— $C11$ — $H11B$	109.00
1 - 7 - 7	109 97 (14)	H11A—C11—H11B	109.00
$C_{8} - C_{7} - C_{12}$	109.97 (14) 110.53 (17)	C7 - C12 - H12A	100.00
$N_1 = C_7 = C_{12}$	111.06 (16)	C7 C12 H12R	109.00
S1N1	102.68 (13)	C_{11} C_{12} H_{12}	109.00
C7 C8 C9	102.00(13) 112.37(17)	C11 C12 H12R	109.00
C^{*}	112.57(17) 112.5(2)	$H_{12A} = C_{12} = H_{12B}$	109.00
$C_{0} = C_{10} = C_{10}$	112.3(2) 112.1(2)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	108.00
$C_{9} = C_{10} = C_{13}$	112.1(2) 112.32(18)	C10 - C13 - H13R	109.00
$C_{10}^{0} = C_{10}^{10} = C_{11}^{11}$	112.33(18) 100.28(18)	C_{10} C_{13} H_{13A}	109.00
$C_{10} = C_{11} = C_{12}$	109.26(18) 112.66(18)	C_{14} C_{13} H_{12} H_{12}	109.00
C7 C12 C11	112.00(16) 112.43(16)	$U_{12} = C_{13} = H_{13} = H_{13}$	109.00
$C_{10} = C_{12} = C_{11}$	112.43(10) 114.4(2)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	100.00
C1 C2 H2	117.4 (2)	C13 - C14 - H14A	109.00
$C_1 - C_2 - \Pi_2$	120.00	$C_{13} = C_{14} = m_{14} D$	100.00
$C_2 = C_2 = C_2$	120.00	$H_{14} = C_{14} = H_{14} C_{14}$	109.00
$C_2 = C_3 = H_2$	121.00	H14A C14 H14C	100.00
$C_{4} = C_{5} = H_{5}$	121.00	H14R C14 H14C	109.00
UT-UJ-11J	121.00	1114D-U14-114U	107.00

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	<i>D</i> —Н	H···A	D····A	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
N1—H1 <i>N</i> ···S1 ⁱ	0.84 (2)	2.84 (2)	3.669 (2)	168 (2)

Symmetry code: (i) x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z.